

General Symbols and Spacing Diacritics

The entry sequence is given for each symbol. For example, to enter a back a [å]: first, choose the font PalPhon, then simultaneously press the option key and **a**. The codes **s** indicates that the shift key must be pressed; **o** requires the option key and **s-o-** requires both shift and option keys simultaneously. To enter a two-stroke code, such as with turned a [á], first select the font PalPhon, then simultaneously press the option key and **e**; then, press **a**. The symbol [indicates that the symbol is found on the Pi font; otherwise the symbol is found on PalPhon.

Symbol Finder

Symbol Finder

PRDS indicates symbols from the report of the Committee on Phonetic Representation of Disorderd Speech; SK indicates symbols from Shriberg and Kent.

Cap means small capital.

a back a o-a [

a back, turned A s-o-A

a turned a o-e a

arrow — s- -

arrow down ‘ [o-]

arrow up ’ [s-o-]

arrow falling “ [o-[

arrow rising ” [s-o-[

Symbol Finder

arrow, left-raised

Ω o-z

Symbol Finder

arrow, right-raised	,	s-o-Z
arrow, pointer-down	,	s-o-0
arrow, pointer-up	·	s-o-9
arrow, pointer-left	^a	o-9
arrow, ptr-right °		o-0
ash	æ	o-'
b cap	è	o-` e
b hooktop	ı	s-o-B
beta	∫	o-b
bidental	í	[o-e i PRDS
bull's eye	ò	o-` o

Symbol Finder
c-cedilla

ç

O-C

Symbol Finder

c curly-tailed	Ç	s-o-C
c hooktop	Ç	[s-o-C
c stretched	I	[s-I
chi	≈	o-x
corner, raised	õ	o-n o
d hooktop	à	o-` a
d retroflex	Î	s-o-D
d retroflex, hooktop	À	o-` s-A
d-ezh	Ê	o-i s-E
epsilon or (s-o-e)	´	o-e and something

Symbol Finder

epsilon, closed $\ddot{\epsilon}$ [o-u and something
or ([s-o-u)

epsilon, closed, reversed U [s-U
(For [u] see *omega*.)

epsilon, reversed $\acute{\epsilon}$ o-e-e

epsilon, reversed rhotic \acute{E} o-e s-E

equal sign, raised \neq o= \neq PRDS

esh β o-s

esh, raised S [s-S PRDS

eth ∂ o-d

ezh Ω o-z

ezh, raised Z [s-Z PRDS

Symbol Finder

f turned

Ô s-o-j

f turned, hooktop

Ã o-n s-A

foot, major

æ [o-'

foot, minor

Æ [s-o-'

g cap

Ï s-o-g

g cap, hooktop

Ù o-` s-U

g hooktop

ù o-` u

g script

” s-o-g

gamma

© o-g

gamma, raised

ó o-e o

glottal stop

÷ o-/


Symbol Finder

glottal stop, barred	ë	o-u e
glottal stop, inverted	̄	[s-o-,
glottal stop, raised	ö	o-u o
glottal stop, reversed	¿	s-o-/
glottal stop, reversed barred	Ë	o-u s-E
glottal stop, reversed raised	ô	o-i o
h barred	ç	s-o-X
h cap	í	o-e i
h hooktop	Ó	s-o-H
h raised	·	o-h

Symbol Finder

h turned	ŷ	o-y
h turned, raised	ï	o-u i
heng hooktop	Õ	o-n s-O
i barred	π	o-p
i cap something or (s-o-i)	^	o-i and
i cap, barred	î	[o-i i
i dotless	î	o-i i
iota	ï	[i
j curly-tailed	"	s-'
j curly-tailed, dotless	ÿ	o-u s-Y

Symbol Finder

j dotless	j	[j
j raised	Δ	o-j
j sub	J	[s-J SK
j sub, reversed	Δ	[o-j SK
k hooktop		[s-o-k
l belted	◦	o-k
l cap	Ö	o-u s-O
l dark	⌣	o-l
l palatal	Ò	s-o-l
l raised	Ò	[s-o-L
l retroflex	Æ	s-o- ^l

Symbol Finder

l-esh



s-o-K

lambda

ñ

[o-n n

lambda, crossed

Ñ [o-n s-N

length, colon ...

o-;

length, raised dot

Ú s-o-;

ligature for two-sub-
symbols:

, [s-o-0

[enter ligature between two

e.g., for t,s enter

t [s-o-0 s]

ligature for two-super
[for entry see above]

· [s-o-9

ligature for three-sub

ÿ [o-u s-Y

[enter ligature between 1st and 2d symbols

e.g., for bÿvw enter

b [o-u s-Y v w].

Symbol Finder

Symbol Finder

ligature for three-superÿ [o-u y
[for entry see above]

m cap Â [s-o-M PRDS

m raised Ü [o-u s-U

m turned } s -]

m turned, long tailed Ü o-u u

n raised ~ [s-o-N

nasal, labiodental ñ o-n n

nasal, palatal μ o-m

nasal, retroflex ¯ s-o-,

nasal, uvular Â s-o-M

nasal, velar ~ o-n and something

Symbol Finder or (s-o-n)

Symbol Finder

null	^	s-6
o barred	ü	o-u u
o open	ø	o-o
o slashed	Ø	s-o-O
o-e ligature	œ	o-q
o-e cap, ligature	Œ	s-o-Q
omega, closed	ω	[u
[hooktop	Π	[s-o-p
phi	φ	o-f
phi, two-stroked	ϕ	ó [o-e o
pi	[[[

Symbol Finder

pipe	ì	o-` i
pipe, double	Ì	o-` I
pipe, double-barred	È	o-` E
prime	ê	[o-i e
prime, double	Ê	[o-i s-E
q hooktop	Œ	[s-o-Q
r cap	‰	s-o-R
r cap, inverted	±	s-o- =
r long-legged	‰	[s-o-R
r long-legged, turned	Û	o-i s-U
r retroflex approx	Ä	o-u s-A

Symbol Finder

Symbol Finder

r turned	®	o-r
ram's horns	{	s - [
retroflex (vowel)		ú o-e u
root-sub	É	[o-e s-E SK
s raised	s	[s
s retroflex	Í	s-o-S
schwa	\	\
schwa raised	e	[e
schwa, rhotic		s-\
stress, primary	«	o-\
stress, secondary	»	s-o-\

Symbol Finder

t hooktop

ˇ

[s-o-T

t retroflex

ˇ

s-o-T

t retroflex, hooktop

† [o-t

t turned

T

[s-T

t-esh

ê

o-i e

tap

@

s-2

ta[retroflex

û

o-i u

theta

†

o-t

thorn

t

[t

u barred

Π

s-o-P

upsilon
or (s-o-s-U)

¨

o-u and something

Symbol Finder

Symbol Finder

upsilon, barred	ü	[o-u u
v inverted	√	o-v
v script	ä	o-u a
w inverted	„	s-o-w
w raised	Σ	o-w
x raised	è	[o-` e
y cap	Á	s-o-y
y raised	Á	[s-o-Y
z curly-tail	◇	s-o-V
z raised	z	[z
z retroflex	,	s-o-Z

Symbol Finder

Non-spacing diacritics

Diacritics are given in three widths: those for medium width characters are shown in the first column with [x]; those for narrow characters in column 2 with [î]; and those for wide characters in column 3 with [w]. *Cap* means *small capital*.

Non-spacing diacritics are entered after the main symbol. The entry sequence is given below each symbol. For example, to enter a medium acute: first, enter the main symbol say [e]; then enter ' . The codes **s** indicates that the shift key must be simultaneous pressed; **o** requires the option key; and **s-o-** requires both shift and option keys simultaneously. The symbol [indicates that the symbol is found on the Pi font.

X

î

W

Symbol Finder

Symbol Finder

acute	x'	î'	w''
	'	[']	[s-']
acute, double	x/	î?	w÷
	[/	[s-/	[o-/
apical	xfi	î%	wfi
	s-o-5	[s-5	[s-o-5
arrow, left-sub	xg	îG	w©
	[g	[s-G	[o-g
arrow, right-sub	xh	îH	w'
	[h	[s-H	[o-h
breve	x°	î*	w°
	s-o-8	[s-8	[s-o-8
breve, sub	xq	îQ	wœ
	[q	[s-q	[o-q

Symbol Finder

circumflex	x ^{fl} s-o-6	î [^] [s-6	w ^{fl} [s-o-6	
corner, sub	x ^l [l	î ^L [s-L	w [∩] [o-l	SK
dental	x [∞] o-5	î ⁵ [5	w [∞] [o-5	
dot-sub	x [≥] o-.	î. [.	w [≥] [o-.	
dot-super	x [˘] s-o-.	î ^{>} [s-.	w [˘] [s-o-.	
dots, three-sub	x ⁹ [9	î ⁽ [s-9	w ^a [o-9	
glide	x [•] o-8	î ⁸ [8	w [•] [o-8	

Symbol Finder

grave	x` `	î` [`	w~ [s-` and	
something or ([s-o-`)				
grave, double	x\ [\	î [s-\	w« [o-\	
gull-sub	xr [r	îR [s-R	w® [o-r	
gull-super	xa [a	îA [s-A	wå [o-a	SK
gull, inverted-sub	x; [;	î: [s-;	w... [o-;	S
gull, inverted-super	xw [w	îW [s-W	wΣ [o-w	
hac̣ek	x̣ x̣	î& î&	ẉ ẉ	

Symbol Finder

	s-o-7	[s-7	[s-o-7	
hac̣ek-sub	x¶ o-7	î7 [7	w¶ [o-7	
laminal	xf [f	îF [s-F	wf [o-f	
macron	x€ o-s-2	î@ [s-2	w€ [s-o-2	
macron-sub	x TM o-2	î2 [2	w TM [o-2	
plus-sub	x= [=	î+ [s-=	w≠ [o-=	
plus-super	xd [d	îD [s-D	w [∂] [o-d	
quote, double-sub		xb	îB w} S	

Symbol Finder

	[b	[s-B	[o-b	
ring	x _≤ o-	î, [,	w< [s-,	
rounded, less -sub		xv [v	îV [s-V[o-v	w
rounded, less-super		xc [c	îC wç [s-C[o-c	S
rounded, more-sub	[m	xm [s-M	îM wμ [o-m	
rounded, more-super	[o	xo [O	îO wø [o-o	S
spread lips	x- [-	î_ [s- -	w- [o- -	PRD

Symbol Finder
syllabic

x§	î6	w§
-6	[6	[o-6

tee, down

xç	î4	wç
o-4	[4	[o-4

tee, left

xj	î1	wj
o-1	[1	[o-1

tee, right

x/	î!	w/
s-o-1	[s-1	[s-o-1

tee, u[

x>	î\$	w>
s-o-4	[s-4	[s-o-4

three strokes- sub
SK

xp	îP	wπ
[p	[s-P	[o-p

tilde

x~	în	wN
~	[n	[N

Symbol Finder

tilde, mid

xÑ

îi

wÌ

o-n N

[o-` i

[o-` I

tilde, sub

xk

îK

w°

[k

[K

[o-k

tilde, crossed

xy

îY

wŸ

S

[y

[Y

[o-y

tilde, dotted

x0

î)

w°

S

[0

[s-0

[o-0

umlaut

x<

î#

w<

s-o-3

[s-3

[s-o-3

umlaut- sub

x£

î3

w£

o-3

[3

[o-3

x-super

xx

îX

w≈

Symbol Finder

[x

[s-X

[o-x

Symbol Finder

Tone Symbols

á [o-e a

Ä [o-U A

â [o-i a

Ã [o-n A

ä [o-u a

À [o-` A

ã [o-n a

à [o-` a

ö [o-u o

ú [o-e u

õ [o-n o

û [o-i u

ò [o-` o

Non-spacing superior diacritics, entered
after main symbol.

Symbol Finder

Symbol Finder

Ó [o-e s-O

Ö [o-u s-O

Ô [o-i s-O

Õ [o-n s-O